

INNOVATIVE APPROACHES IN ENSURING THE RIGHTS OF MIGRANT WORKERS

L.A.Taisheva, MD, CEO ABNO "New century"

The Strategy of social and economic development of the Republic of Tatarstan till 2030, was approved on the 17th of June, 2015 the Law of the Republic of Tatarstan №40-PFA has become the main document that defines the development of the country for the next 15 years. Man is at the center of "Tatarstan-2030" strategy, and human capital is positioned as a basis for the development of the Republic of Tatarstan till 2030. The implementation of strategic objectives 1.1. Tatarstan is a growing region with high fertility and stable population migration inflow involves two tasks: to provide conditions for the inflow of the regulated population, migrant workers and implement a set of measures to promote the adaptation and integration of migrants in the country.

In terms of migration, both from the neighboring regions of Russia and from abroad Tatarstan region is quite attractive and is becoming increasingly clear in recent years is to consolidate and arrangement for the long term immigrants from the Muslim republics of Central Asia. The migration process is volatile enough, and today we go to socially complementary migrants: young people who grew up in the post-Soviet space with low levels of education, knowledge of the language, culture, lack of skills stay in an urban environment. It is popular in enterprises today and the future, in accordance with the Strategy, human resources, but these resources will undoubtedly require significant investments in their adaptation and integration on the part of the Republic of Tatarstan.

Human Rights Strategy in the Republic of Tatarstan for 2014-2018 years, which became a separate sub-section 3.3. "Respect for human rights in the sphere of migration relations", determines the main directions of work and provides for measures aimed at the observance of the rights, the creation of infrastructure for the integration and adaptation of migrants, support for socially oriented non-profit organizations working in the field of migration.

To perform the tasks of effective social adaptation and integration of migrants, ensure their fundamental rights and freedoms, along with traditional approaches in the country have been developed and implemented in 2016. 2 unique to the Russian direction - introductory orientation courses and mobile application for migrants.

Creating an entirely new adaptation tools - introductory orientation courses for migrant workers required the employment and social protection of the Ministry of Labour of the Republic of Tatarstan changes in the program "Promotion of Employment of the Republic of Tatarstan population for 2014-2020". The purpose of the courses - prevention of offenses, extremism, socially dangerous diseases, the provision of information on the rights, norms of behavior, using the service, the system of public services and the labor market.

Expert Group was developed teaching kit, which has no analogues in Russia. Information for migrants is served in a concise, simple and accessible form, using

infographics and animation. After the briefing, each worker receives a guide-map of Kazan in their native language with the selected objects on it, which will help him to draw up documents, find the right services and work to adapt to the city. Currently, the issue of the passage of these courses each newly arriving migrants in the republic.

With the support of the Government of the Republic of Tatarstan and the Human Rights Commissioner in the Republic of Tatarstan ABNO "New century" won the Russian President's grant through the operator movement "Civil Dignity". In 2016, together with the state structures has been developed an innovative mobile application to assist migrants «mi-Help». Now the application is running in a test version - the emphasis it placed on the provision of relevant legal and legal information, health information and available health and social services. The choice for the development of this direction was justified these rapid assessment of the situation, according to which up to 55% of newly arrived migrants were users of various smartphones and demonstrated skills to use communication application, WhatsApp and Viber, different Internet browsers to find information.

The app provides a link migrants with government and non-governmental aid agencies. Mi-Help feature in its accessibility to an unlimited number of users, the integration of services with real assistance to migrants, the possibility of on-line consultation and Multilingual - the app works in 3 languages: Russian, Uzbek, Tajik. Complementary landline service - full-time free and anonymous advice of medical professionals, social workers and lawyers is provided on the basis of low threshold centers for vulnerable populations, working with the Centre for a medical examination of foreign nationals Republican clinical STI clinic Ministry of Health of the Republic of Tatarstan.

Innovative approaches for social adaptation and the rights of migrants, and including the use of IT-technologies in the Republic of Tatarstan, were presented at the High Level Meeting of the UN General Assembly on HIV / AIDS from 8-10 June 2016. in New York as part of a panel discussion, "No one is not alone: the fight against prejudice and discrimination within the framework of social justice and equal society," a member of the official delegation of the Russian Federation, Director General of ABNO "New century" L.A.Taishevoy.